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GENERAL ANALYSIS OF VARIOUS ASPECTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY
OF UKRAINE AS A CONCEPT IN MODERN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

Problem setting. Ensuring internal security as a peculiar characteristic and necessary condition for the life of people, society and state is an integral part of state policy, one of the most important functions of the state. The management of internal security as one of the directions of activity of the administrative and political apparatus of the Ukrainian state is based on general principles, methods and forms of management in the field of administrative and political activity and is one of its types. The Office for Internal Security has its own peculiarities, which depends on the nature of public tasks and functions of internal security, the system of bodies providing it, their powers, forms and methods of professional activity, and makes it expedient to consider it as a separate type of management.

Recent research and publications analysis. Famous Ukrainian scientists V. Bogdanovich, V. Horbulin, G. Drobakha, A. Kachinskiy, V. Kosevtsov, V. Lipkan, A. Lobanov, V. Radetskiy, I. Rusnak, A. Semenchenko, G. Sytnyk, M. Sungurovskyi, V. Telelim, S. Yarosh and others developed the methodological foundations of the theory of national security of the state. However, there is a need for a more thorough analysis of the theoretical positions in the field of national security and the identification of problem issues related to its components.
**Paper objective** is carrying out a general analysis of various aspects of national security of Ukraine as a concept in modern scientific research.

**Paper main body.** It is advisable to distinguish between two interrelated types of national security: internal and external. These concepts are used extensively in scientific and journalistic literature. But the Law of Ukraine "On the Fundamentals of National Security of Ukraine" doesn’t define these concepts. At the same time, domestic literature often focuses on the internal aspects of ensuring national security. Internal security is a measure (level, degree) of protection of national interests from threats, the sources of which are processes, phenomena, events, etc., as well as actions (inactivity) of legal entities and individuals who are in the territory of the state and under its jurisdiction. The threats to internal security are manifested in various spheres of society and state of life: political, economic, social and humanitarian (spiritual). External security is also a measure (level, degree) of protection of national interests from threats, but their sources are processes, phenomena, events, etc. (inactivity) of legal entities and individuals who are outside the territory of the state and do not fall within its jurisdiction. The external security is influenced by the state of ensuring its internal security. Many scientific works are devoted to substantiation of theoretical and methodological principles of state administration in the sphere of ensuring national security of Ukraine, urgent directions and proposals for increasing its efficiency in modern conditions. Some authors proposed a systematic approach to studying the problems of national security, identified the main trends in the changes in the geopolitical situation around Ukraine and the factors influencing its geopolitical model; Analyzed prospective concepts of prevention of wars and armed conflicts; disclosed the problems of forming complex crisis management mechanisms, selection of strategic decisions and formalization of strategic planning in the field of providing information security of the state.

**Conclusions of the research.** As a result of a general analysis of various aspects of Ukraine's national security as concepts that are encountered in modern scientific research, it becomes clear that a number of such manifestations are considered by scholars. In particular, national security is divided into internal and external. The most dangerous are internal political, economic, social, informational
and ecological threats. Further research in this direction may be aimed at studying various aspects of ensuring the state's internal security in the field of protection of the state code in the conditions of exacerbation of the military-political situation.